| AP Statistics |
|---|
| Mr Murphy |
| Numerical Methods for Describing Data Sample Test |

Name:_____ Date: Period:

Multiple Choice (1 pt. each)

The graph below shows cumulative proportions plotted against grade point averages for a large public high school.

1. The five number summary for a set of test scores is shown below. Given that the mean of this set is 87.32, the data can be described as

- (a) skewed left
- (b) skewed right
- (c) not enough information is given
- (d) bimodal
- (e) normal
- 2. In this set, the score 42 is
- (a) a minimum
- (b) in the tenth percentile
- (c) an outlier
- (d) (a), (b), and (c)
- (e) (a) and (c)

minX=42 Q1=76.5 Med=92 Q3=99 maxX=100

3. Mr. Murphy has all the Chapter 2 Test scores in the history of SI AP Stats classes and finds that the data has a normal distribution. A summary is shown below:

 $\mu = 75$ $\sigma = 7.5$ min = 50 max = 99 median = 75 Q₁ = 69 Q₃ = 80

Based on this summary, we can assume that:

- I. Approximately 34% of the scores fall between 67.5 and 75
- II. Approximately 5% of the scores are greater than 82.5
- III. There are no outliers in this data
- (a) II and III are true
- (b) I and II are true
- (c) I and III are true
- (d) Only II is true
- (e) Only I is true

4. The 5-number summary of credit hours for 24 students in a statistics class is:

| Min | Q1 | Median | Q3 | Max |
|-----|----|--------|----|-----|
| 13 | 15 | 16.5 | 18 | 22 |

From this information we know that

- (a) there are both low and high outliers in the data.
- (b) there are no outliers in the data.
- (c) there is at least one low outlier in the data.
- (d) there is at least one high outlier in the data.
- (e) none of these
- 5. Use the graph below to approximate the number of students in the sample.



Leisure Time of College Students

- (a) 341
- (b) 80
- (c) 28
- (d) 100
- (e) 39.5
- 6. You measured the weights of members of population *W* and found the weights to be normally distributed. The distribution has a mean weight of 160 pounds and a population standard deviation of 25 pounds. What is the percentile weight for 181 pounds?
- (a) 50th percentile
- (b) 10th percentile
- (c) 30th percentile
- (d) 80th percentile
- (e) 90th percentile

- A population of bolts has a normal distribution with a mean thickness of 20 millimeters, with a population standard deviation of 0.01 millimeters. Give, in millimeters, the thickest 16% of the population of bolts should be
- (a) larger than 20.00 millimeters
- (b) no larger than 20.01 millimeters
- (c) exactly 20.02 millimeters
- (d) larger than 20.02 millimeters
- (e) larger than 20.01 millimeters
- 8. Use the box-and-whisker plot below to determine which statement is accurate.



- (a) About 25% of the adults have cholesterol levels of at most 211.
- (b) About 75% of the adults have cholesterol levels less than 180.
- (c) One half of the cholesterol levels are between 180 and 197.5.
- (d) One half of the cholesterol levels are between 180 and 211.
- (e) None of the above.
- 9. The heights (in inches) of 10 adult males are listed below. Find the sample standard deviation of the data set.



10. If the largest value of a data set is doubled, which of the following is false?

- (a) The mean increases.
- (b) The standard deviation increases.(c) The interquartile range increases.(d) The range increases.(e) The median remains unchanged.