## Position, Velocity, & Acceleration (Std 2h)

Given the equation for the position of a particle at time *t*, indicate

- a) when the particle is moving to the left
- b) when and where the particle changes directions
- c) its maximum and minimum velocities

1)  $x(t) = t^2 - 9t - 14$   $t \ge 0$ 

2)  $x(t) = t^3 - 9t^2 + 15t + 4$   $t \ge 0$ 

3) 
$$x(t) = 3t^4 - 22t^3 + 30t^2 + 48t + 1$$
  $t \ge 0$ 

4) Emma and Lindsay are sitting on the *x*-axis arguing over who is the better student. In a fit of anger, Emma begins chasing Lindsay back and forth on the *x*-axis. Ari sits with a bowl of popcorn watching and observing the chase over a period of 8 seconds. With a little help from Lizzy, Ari determines the equation for Lindsay's position on the *x*-axis to be  $x(t) = t^4 - 15t^3 + 75t^2 - 125t - 2$   $0 \le t \le 8$ 

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- a) Where on the *x*-axis were they originally sitting?
- b) During what times are they running to the right?

c) Does Blaire ever stop and then start again without changing directions? If so, when and where?

d) What are Blaire's maximum and minimum velocities?

e) On the number line above, draw the path of Blaire's run over 8 seconds indicating all points where she stops.